1	A I'm not aware of that, of the legal
2	proceedings associated with that. And let me say,
3	with respect to your question regarding Mr. Wise, I
4	set out to do independent research and did a great
5	deal of industry research, and thought it would be
6	appropriate and prudent for me to do my own research
7	and reach independent conclusions based on the
8	information, you know, that I was able to obtain and
9	took under advisement. And that was my methodology.
10	Q But I believe we closed yesterday
11	afternoon with you agreeing that you did say at your
12	deposition that you were "not rendering an independent
13	analysis or calculation, and that your task was only
14	to analyze the appropriate method for calculating fair
15	market value; right?
16	A That's true.
17	Q Okay. Now a few final questions on the
18	mechanics of Gulf's replacement cost calculations.
19	Gulf never explained to you why it is departing from
20	the FCC rate regulations governing allocation of space
21	on utility poles; right?
22	A No, I don't know that they have given me,

}	you know, a formal explanation of why they chose to
2	calculate things the way they did.
3	Q And you know that space allocation is one
4	of the three components that go into their replacement
5	cost calculations; right? One being pole investment,
6	the other carrying charge, and the third space
7	allocation?
8	A Yes.
9	Q Okay. At the time of your deposition, you
10	didn't know if Gulf included itself in the figures for
11	average number of attachers that it used in a space
12	allocation, did you?
13	A At the time of my deposition, I'm not
14	I don't I couldn't recall at that point, no.
15	Q Okay. And another question on space
16	allocation. In your testimony on page 12, you
17	question the treatment under the statute, section 224,
18	that provides for different formulas for cable pole
19	attachments and telecom pole attachments, don't you?
20	A Page 12 of what document?
21	Q Of I believe it's your testimony.
22	A Oh. Okay. I'm sorry. I was looking at
	1

1	my deposition.
2	Q Yes, it's page 12 with a question from an
3	evaluation perspective, are there other problems with
4	the fact that FCC's telecommunication and cable
5	formulas are yielding different rates.
6	So my question, for clarity, was you
7	questioned the treatment under the FCC regulations
8	that provides for different formulas for cable pole
9	attachments and telecom pole attachments; right?
10	A In the context of traditional business
11	valuation, yes, that's true. And that's my point,
12	that taken in the context of traditional business
13	valuation, that's problematic.
14	Q Okay. And you say from your
15	"perspective," as a valuation analyst, it is not
16	appropriate for the two formulas to arrive at a
17	different rate to charge different attachers for the
18	same space; right?
19	A I think that's true, yes.
20	Q But that's what Congress actually decided,
21	right, to have one method to allocate space for cable
22	and another for providers of telecom services; right?

1	In section 224?
2	A As I understand 224, that is what is
3	prescribed.
4	Q Okay. Do you know that the Eleventh
5	Circuit found in the Alabama Power case that you said
6	you read that it is relevant that the telecom rate
7	provided in 47 USC 224(e) yields a higher rate for
8	telecommunications attachments than the cable rate
9	provides for pole attachments?
10	MR. ESTES: Your Honor, I'm going to
11	object to the extent he mischaracterized the Eleventh
12	Circuit opinion.
13	JUDGE SIPPEL: Finish your sentence. I
14	can't hear you, Mr. Estes.
15	MR. ESTES: I'm not positive if it's an
16	accurate characterization of the Eleventh Circuit.
17	JUDGE SIPPEL: I'm going to sustain the
18	objection. You want to ask him well, you're going
19	to have to get the section of the paragraph wherever
20	it is and put it in front of him. Either that, or put
21	it up on the screen.
22	MR. COOK: Let's do that. May I bring up

1	I believe it's Complainant's Exhibit 47.
2	(Pause.)
3	MR. COOK: If we could bring up
4	Complainant's Exhibit 47.
5	BY MR. COOK:
6	Q Turn to page 10 of the <u>Alabama Power</u>
7	Eleventh Circuit opinion.
8	JUDGE SIPPEL: That will pull it up for
9	you, Mr. Spain.
10	MR. ESTES: It's page 10?
11	MR. COOK: It's page 10, upper right-hand
12	corner of the page.
13	JUDGE SIPPEL: Show what you want
14	MR. COOK: We can highlight this footnote
15	here.
16	(Pause.)
17	THE WITNESS: I can read it.
18	JUDGE SIPPEL: Okay. Can you?
19	THE WITNESS: I can read it.
20	JUDGE SIPPEL: Fine.
21	BY MR. COOK:
22	Q And my question was, from your

recollection, reading the <u>Alabama Power</u> opinion, do you know that the Eleventh Circuit found that -- and I'll just read:

"Since marginal cost provides just compensation so long as these factors are absent, it is irrelevant that the telecom rate provided in 47 USC 224(e) yields a higher rate for telecommunications attachments than the cable rate provides for cable attachers."

Did you know that?

A I have read that, and it's difficult for me to interpret that as I sit here without preparing for it. For one, I'm not sure what factors are being referred to in the beginning of that, and secondly, I'm not a lawyer and don't want to overstep my bounds and try to interpret law or legal opinion.

Q But in your testimony on page 12, while you may not be interpreting law or legal opinion, you are testifying that from your perspective as a valuation analyst, it is not appropriate for the two formulas to arrive at different rates to charge attachers for taking virtually the same space; right?

1	A That's yes, that's my opinion.
2	Q Okay.
3	MR. COOK: Your Honor, I am close to the
4	end of my examination, and I would ask for some
5	guidance from the Court on a limited area of
6	questioning based on something that Your Honor had
7	said yesterday. I had started before Mr. Spain got
8	up, and moved to strike a limited portion of his
9	testimony on page 22 and 23 that related to the is
10	it the American Public Power Association handbook.
11	JUDGE SIPPEL: Right.
12	MR. COOK: And that was Gulf Exhibit 61
13	that Your Honor ruled would not come into evidence.
14	JUDGE SIPPEL: Correct.
15	MR. COOK: Yesterday there was a brief
16	discussion where I'm not sure you wanted me to ask
17	questions. I would, if permitted and if you think
18	it's appropriate, ask three, four, maybe five limited
19	questions on this in pursuit of supporting my request
20	to have that removed, but I would not want to open the
21	door to reversing Your Honor's ruling about 61 coming
22	into evidence. And so the questions would be in the

1 nature of who gave him this information, when did he 2 get it, what is the date of the information, and if 3 Your Honor thinks it is not necessary, I'll just move 4 on by. But I wanted to ask your guidance on that. 5 JUDGE SIPPEL: It sounds like you want to 6 have your cake and eat it, too, in a sense. 7 that's all right. If you want to -- now let me put 8 this in context. The witness's testimony refers to 9 this -- what is it called AARRP, or something like 10 that? 11 MR. COOK: AAPA, Your Honor. 12 JUDGE SIPPEL: AAPA. And it's a brochure. 13 it's a document that was prepared -- it's a thick 14 document that was prepared by basically a trade 15 association, and it's got a lot of legal conclusions 16 and all kinds of conclusions in it, and so I rejected 17 And but yet that document or that information, 18 whatever is in there, is referred to in the witness's 19 testimony as one of the references that he used. 20 MR. COOK: And this actually describes --21 it's more of a description --22

JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, let's point to the

1	parts of his testimony you're talking about.
2	MR. COOK: Okay.
3	JUDGE SIPPEL: The written testimony.
4	MR. COOK: The written testimony starts on
5	page 22.
6	JUDGE SIPPEL: Okay.
7	MR. COOK: And the question is what does
8	your industry research reveal, and there is an opening
9	sentence, saying, "My research has revealed a general
10	sense among electric cooperatives and municipal
11	electric utilities that they have been and still are
12	undercharging cable television companies for access to
13	their poles."
14	Then begins a section, "Similarly, the
15	American Public Power Association pole attachments
16	workbook states."
17	The next sentence also says, "The pole
18	attachment workbook states."
19	And if you go around to page 23, there is
20	an intro sentence in the answer about correcting
21	inherent flaws in the FCC's formula, but then the next
22	three sentences are essentially the AP agreement

1	applies, it takes into account a portion it's a
2	description of what the content is from the APPA
3	handbook or workbook that Your Honor struck, and I
4	would not want to ask this witness questions that
5	would lead to a reversal of your ruling, but if you
6	were saying to me, well, Mr. Cook, you haven't made
7	your case for striking this now
8	JUDGE SIPPEL: That's too broad and
9	abstract for me to handle. You want to ask him what
10	the date of the publication was?
11	MR. COOK: Sure.
12	JUDGE SIPPEL: Ask him about the date of
13	the publication was.
14	BY MR. COOK:
15	Q Do you know what the date of the
16	publication is?
17	A The exact date I can't recall, no.
18	JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, some kind of a
19	timeframe?
20	THE WITNESS: The answer I think it's
21	roughly, you know, 2003 or so. That's the best guess.
22	And I'm

1	JUDGE SIPPEL: Okay. All right. All
2	right. But you think it's in the 2000 range?
3	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. It's a fairly
4	recent document.
5	BY MR. COOK:
6	Q If I told the witness that the cover page
7	just inside the front says that it's October 2002,
8	would that refresh your recollection?
9	A I'll accept that.
LO	Q Okay. And that's fine. I wanted to
L1	JUDGE SIPPEL: Is there anything more?
L2	BY MR. COOK:
L3	Q The only other thing would be one other
L 4	question only, and that would be you hadn't looked at
L5	this as of the time of your expert report; right?
L6	A At the time of my report, no.
L7	MR. COOK: Okay. No further questions on
L8	that subject then, Your Honor.
L9	JUDGE SIPPEL: At the time of the
20	MR. COOK: The expert report when he had
21	given his summary of opinions on March 3rd.
22	JUDGE SIPPEL: All right, but slow down.

1	You're talking about that's when I required the
2	parties to exchange the outline of the summary of the
3	report of the expert testimony?
4	MR. COOK: Exactly.
5	JUDGE SIPPEL: Under rule 26 of the
6	Federal Rules of Evidence. Right?
7	MR. COOK: Yes, Your Honor.
8	JUDGE SIPPEL: All right. Thank you. I
9	have to have context.
10	MR. COOK: Then I only have a couple of
11	concluding questions, and then I'm going to be done.
12	BY MR. COOK:
13	Q Mr. Spain, replacement cost is based on
14	the principle of substitution; right?
15	A That's fair, yes.
16	Q And you agree that it's not really
17	feasible for cable attachers to build or to duplicate
18	Gulf Power's entire pole system; right?
19	A I don't think that's practical. I'm not
20	an operations guy, but my understanding is that's not
21	practical.
22	Q Okay. And you agree that cable can't

1	realistically reproduce the entire elevated corridor
2	of which you speak; right?
3	A The I don't think, as I understand it,
4	they can reproduce the entire elevated corridor.
5	However, as I mentioned earlier, I understand they
6	have an option available to them of going underground.
7	Q But you agree they can't reproduce the
8	elevated corridor?
9	A I agree with that.
10	Q Okay. And you also agree, though, if I'm
11	correct that replacement cost is if replacement
12	cost is the cost to the cable company that it would
13	pay to go out and put up I'm sorry. Let me
14	rephrase that.
15	When I have asked you if replacement cost
16	is the cost that the cable company would pay to go out
17	and put up the poles themselves, you have agreed that
18	under the Gulf Power cost structure, that is certainly
19	the case; correct?
20	A Right. And my point is that the
21	replacement cost as calculated by Gulf Power is the
22	cost associated with erecting poles or a pole at

1	within Gulf Power's cost structure. That's my point.
2	MR. COOK: No further questions, Your
3	Honor.
4	JUDGE SIPPEL: All right. I think I'm
5	probably in a position now to rule on this question
6	about what is it you were moving to strike?
7	MR. ESTES: The response to the APPA
8	workbook issue, something that Mr. Cook has raised
9	again this morning.
10	JUDGE SIPPEL: The APPA, that was the
11	now what you did is you moved to you objected to
12	that proceeding into evidence, and I ruled in your
13	favor, right, on the basis that it contained exhibits
14	
15	MR. COOK: On Exhibit 61, that's right.
16	JUDGE SIPPEL: So it's not in the record.
17	The witness, however, has referred to it in his
18	testimony, as you have just outlined, and your problem
19	is you are trying in your trial brief you had moved
20	to strike that portion of his testimony which refers
21	to the
22	MR. COOK: That is not correct, Your

Honor. In the trial brief we moved in section V(4) to strike all of Mr. Spain's testimony for the reasons set forth therein, and I think given the cross-examination we have conducted, we are content to rest on the cross and on the briefing set forth there for that argument of striking all of the testimony. The APPA is a separate argument which we had advanced should you not decide to strike all of the testimony.

JUDGE SIPPEL: So -- all right. Well, let me get to it. I'm going to hear from you, Mr. Campbell, in just a second, but let me say that I'm not going to strike -- I'm not going to strike the portions of the witness's transcript that refers to that manual, the APPA manual, because under one theory, under one approach, that manual could be received into evidence and then this witness wouldn't have to testify about it, or this witness testifies about a subject matter and we leave the APPA manual out being duplicative and other as every categorization under rule 403. All right?

So it's confusing, it's excessive, it is questionable in terms of how you would even cross-

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1	examine it. And so I'm sticking with my ruling of
2	keeping it out, but I am permitting the witness to
3	testify in the way that he has that he has referred to
4	that as one of his sources.
5	MR. COOK: Very good.
6	JUDGE SIPPEL: And then he qualified in
7	terms of just how much of a source it was for him.
8	MR. COOK: Very good, Your Honor.
9	JUDGE SIPPEL: So that let's get rid of
10	that one right now.
11	The next question is with respect to
12	striking his entire testimony?
13	MR. COOK: Yes, Your Honor.
14	JUDGE SIPPEL: Really? On the basis of
15	what? On the basis of what you put in your trial
16	brief?
17	MR. COOK: On the trial brief and the
18	cross-examination, Your Honor.
19	JUDGE SIPPEL: Well, all right. Let me
20	hear from does anybody want to talk about that
21	briefly?
22	MR. ESTES: I guess first of all I'll ask

1 you if we need to talk about it. 2 JUDGE SIPPEL: Not really. Not really. 3 I mean I can -- I can give you -- well, I'm not even 4 going to bother giving you all the reasons why, but 5 there is one particular reason that comes to mind, and that is -- okay, where a case -- and this is in the TC 6 7 Systems case and I believe this is also -- comes up 8 somewhere in the <u>Daubert</u> decision, too. 9 in any event, here is what 10 principle is, and we're talking about the use of 11 specialized knowledge under Federal Rules of Evidence 12 702. It says where a case turns on expert testimony -13 - and I think we've been since day one in this case, we've been talking about what the experts are going to 14 15 bring to this case. 16 Where a case turns on expert testimony, a 17 party has a right to prove or to rebut a legal 18 contention with the benefit of the expert testimony. 19 So if I take this expert testimony and 20 throw it out here today, that's the end of it. 21 And I'm not going to do that because I'm Period.

going to be depriving Gulf Power of a right to a fair

1	hearing under auspices of how we operate in this
2	country, okay?
3	MR. COOK: Very good, Your Honor.
4	JUDGE SIPPEL: Okay. So that one is gone.
5	Now do you have anything else?
6	MR. COOK: No, I concluded my cross.
7	JUDGE SIPPEL: Redirect, please.
8	Your motion is denied.
9	MS. LIEN: Your Honor, the bureau has no
10	questions.
11	MR. ESTES: Your Honor, I'm probably going
12	to go more than 15 minutes, if you'd like to go ahead
13	and take our break, and maybe I can cut out some of
14	the questions raised during Mr. Cook's cross.
15	JUDGE SIPPEL: Let's start with redirect,
16	and we'll take a you know, something close to
17	10:30.
18	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
19	BY MR. ESTES:
20	Q Mr. Spain, yesterday you were asked about
21	using the replacement cost methodology. Have you
22	previously used the replacement cost methodology in

your valuation projects?

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A Yes. It's -- I don't -- I don't think that in those cases it's been the method that I wound up using as the basis for value, but certainly I considered it in any valuation work that I've done. It's essentially a requirement that we look at all three methods, that being the sales comparison, the income method, and the replacement cost method. So certainly, yes, I have employed it in previous work that I have done.

Q And I'm going to unfortunately skip around a little bit because I'm going to go in the order that Mr. Cook asked you. Mr. Cook asked you about the depositions that you had reviewed prior to your deposition. Did you tell Mr. Cook at your deposition of other depositions that you had reviewed in this case?

A Again, and my time line gets fuzzy, so I apologize, but I think that I had reviewed the depositions of the cable companies' representatives, the four cable company representatives, prior to my deposition.

1	Q And did you utilize your view of those
2	representatives' depositions in formulating your
3	opinions in this case?
4	A Certainly it was information that
5	contributed to my understanding of the case and
6	contributed to my opinions as it relates to this case.
7	Q And specifically some of the references
8	you have given us already today about what was
9	testified to in those depositions?
10	A Yeah. More specifically, again, relating
11	to, for example, the ability to go underground and the
12	business decisions that they make based on cost of
13	underground versus overhead. I'm certain there are
14	others.
15	Q Did you get a chance earlier today to
16	fully explain what you mean by going underground?
17	A Let me make sure. As I understand it,
18	based on reading the deponents' the cable
19	companies' representatives, underground is an option
20	very much available to them. As a matter of fact, I
21	mean a couple of things I could cite was Mark
22	O'Ceallaigh said that 60 percent of their network in

Fort Walton was underground. Bruce Burgess was very explicit in saying that underground is an option for us. And Shayne Routh even said that underground -- the decision between underground and overhead is purely a business decision for them.

O How did you utilize this fact that there

Q How did you utilize this fact that there is an option to go underground in formulating your opinions?

A That contributed to the market method or sales comparison method, and while ultimately I still concluded that replacement cost was the most appropriate methodology for determining fair market value of the elevated corridor in this case, these facts and circumstances certainly contribute to a better understanding of the sales comparison method.

However, more work would need to be done and more information would need to be available in order to be able to rely on the sales comparison method. You know, the facts and circumstances surrounding transactions have a great deal of impact on the applicability of one transaction to another transaction orin another case orset οf

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T	circumstances, and I don't have that information
2	available to me to complete that analysis.
3	Q You were asked yesterday about the fact
4	that you only looked at fair market value as a
5	valuation method in this case. In your analysis, as
6	you were doing your work, did you see any other
7	valuation methods that you deemed to be more
8	appropriate?
9	A Than the replacement cost methodology?
10	Q Than the replacement cost methodology and
11	specifically fair market value.
12	A Oh. No. It seemed to me reasonable, and
13	again I want to read lightly and not practice law, but
14	it certainly seems reasonable and plausible based on
15	my research that in a takings arrangement that fair
16	market value is the applicable standard of value.
17	Q If at any time it had seemed unreasonable
18	to you, would you have let everybody know that?
19	MR. COOK: Objection; leading. I mean I
20	have tried
21	JUDGE SIPPEL: I'll sustain it. I'll
22	sustain it. You restrained yourself very well, Mr.

1	Cook.	Thank	you.
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BY MR. ESTES:

Q Yesterday there were some issues that Mr. Cook asked you about that I believe you offered to explain in further detail, and I don't think you were asked the follow-up question. Do you remember any of those issues?

A I think at the time that was a reference to the market method, and you know, generally I would say that I think I have offered my opinion as it relates to what I found in my research regarding the market method and, you know, the fact is I wound up contacting general managers of co-ops -- cooperatives and the CFO of a municipally owned system and the statewide CFO of the Alabama rural electrics, and another consultant, and so, you know, based on all of this, I was able to formulate some opinions but still ultimately did not rely on the market method.

Q What was your -- the ultimate opinion that you came about utilizing the market method?

A And again, I caution that what I'm about to say and its application because of the fact that I

1	mentioned earlier, applying the results of what I
2	found to this situation is difficult and should be
3	taken with care in all cases because the facts and
4	circumstances surrounding each transaction must be
5	analyzed in order to apply to another situation and
6	come up with a value in another situation.
7	But, you know, I found that rates in the
8	co-op world were typically in the mid to high teens,
9	frequently as high as about \$20, sometimes, you know,
10	as low as in the single digits as well. But it worked
11	out to an average of somewhere in the mid teens.
12	Q Any other issues that you were asked about
13	yesterday that you didn't get a chance to fully
14	explain that you think
15	A As I sit here right now, not that I
16	recall.
17	Q This morning on cross, you were asked
18	about some issues you had with the FCC cable rate and
19	Mr. Cook specifically pointed you to page 12 of your
20	testimony. In doing your research on this case, did
21	you find, you know, other industry groups or state
22	public utility commissions who were dealing with the

1	same issue that you discuss?
2	A Yes, I did in doing my research. You
3	know, for example, the state of Maine has weighed in
4	on this issue. They regulate their rates at the state
5	level, and they have weighed in on the issue, and they
6	used
7	Q And let me interrupt you.
8	A Uh-huh.
9	Q By "this issue," what are you referring
10	to?
11	A The issue regarding the appropriate rate
12	for attachers to existing poles. The Maine model, if
13	I can call it that, makes an attempt to allocate
14	common space on a pole differently than the FCC. It's
15	kind of a hybrid, but it's a little more along the
16	lines of an equal allocation, not completely equal,
17	but it's more along those lines. In fact, on a three-
18	attacher pole it shakes out 45 percent electric, 32
19	percent phone, and 23 percent cable.
20	In the state of Indiana, they have also
21	weighed in on the issue at the public service
22	commission there, and they chose a methodology that